

## The "Job" Talk

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## **Disability Statistics**



- 61 million adult Americans or 26% of the population have some form of disability – that's 1 in 4 Americans who face daily challenges.
  - Between three and five people out of every 100,000 have FSHD.
- The highest percentage of the disabled comes from the South.
- 13.7% of disabled Americans are challenged in terms of mobility, followed by cognition disability (10.8%).

#### **Disability Statistics**

- There are about 7.1 million disabled students in the US
- 15% of people worldwide have some form of disability 1% is intellectually disabled
- Social security beneficiaries received an increase in monthly checks of 1.3% for 2021 ~ Average monthly benefit \$1,277
- In Massachusetts, 98.3% of people with disabilities have health insurance.
- 89.6% of people with disabilities have health insurance, compared to 86.9% of people with no disabilities.
- Only 46% of people with disabilities have private health insurance, compared to 75.8% of people with no disabilities.



## **Disability Statistics**

- 1 million workers with disabilities (22.5% of men and 16.5% of women) have lost their job since the beginning of the pandemic (March 2020).
- Ages:
  - 10.4% 20 and 24
  - 43.5% 25 to 34 years old
  - 38.5% 35 to 44 years old
  - 7.6% over 65 years of age
- Race:
  - 51.8% Black and African Americans
  - 8.6% Hispanic or Latino
  - 6.7% Asian
  - 32.9% Caucasian

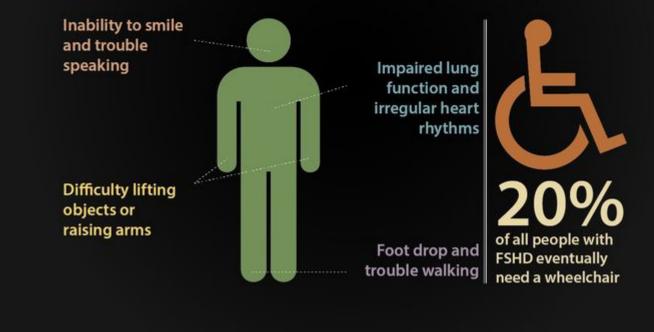
- nericans
- The unemployment rate for those with disabilities is nearly double to those without a disability

#### **FSHD** Statistics

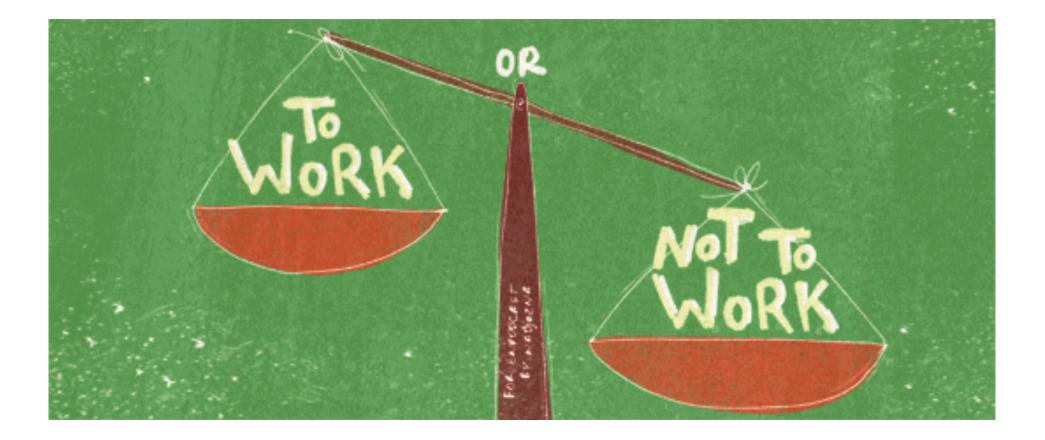
- In around 90% of FSHD patients, symptoms usually begin before age 20.
- Earliest symptom facial weakness > most common in childhood.

# What's the impact of FSHD?

FSHD affects all skeletal muscle, beginning with muscles in the face, shoulder, and upper arms.



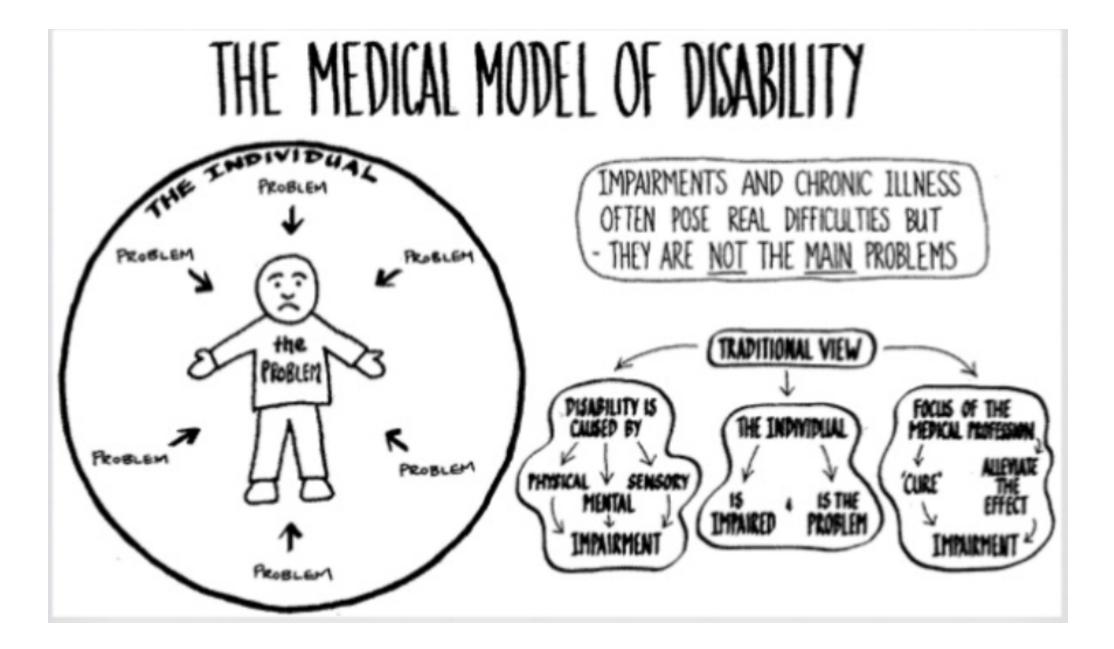




#### Choices.....

- 1. Unemployed > Find a Job (Full Time/Part Time)
- Employed > Continue Working, Reduce Hours, Find a New Job (Full Time/Part Time), Quit
  - Reduced Hours / Quit = File for Disability/Unemployment
- 3. Go Back to School
- 4. Volunteer
- 5. ?????



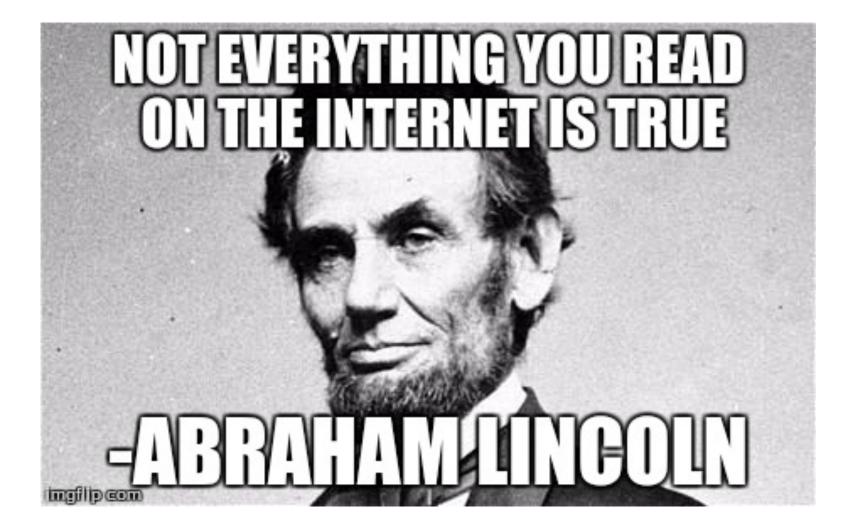


## **Disability Fallacies**



- Individuals demand unreasonable/too costly
- Disabled individuals would rather live off the government than work
- Disabled individuals that work miss a lot of time off
- Disabled individuals are looking to sue their employer for saying or doing the wrong thing
- Those with mental disabilities might "go postal"
- Stay on the job forever because they are grateful to have a job
- Require too much training
- Disabled makes the non-disabled uncomfortable
- Will increase the company's worker's compensation insurance costs
- Disabled individuals have a hard time getting to work

A zoo in Japan once spent four years trying to mate a pair of hyenas before realizing they were both males, due to how similar a female pseudo penis is to a real one.



## Americans with Disability Act (ADA)



- Passed in 1990; Amended in 2008
- Includes both mental and physical medical conditions
- Four goals:
  - Provide a national mandate to eliminate discrimination against those with "disabilities"
  - Provide enforceable standard addressing discrimination
  - Ensure the federal government will play a central role in enforcing those standards
  - Involve Congressional authority in order to address major areas of discrimination faced by those with "disabilities"

#### Understand the Facts....

- 58% Workers with disabilities found it difficult to get an interview
- 57% Requested flexible hours
- 35% Stated they have been harassed by a boss
- 25% Need adapted equipment or technology
- 15% Need adaptation of building or work space



#### Resources to Help Find Employment

1. State Departments of Labor <u>www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/state/contacts</u>

- a. State Vocational Rehabilitation Programs <u>http://parac.org/svrp.html</u>
- b. State Governors' Offices on Employment of People with Disabilities

https://www.dol.gov/odep/contact/state.htm

c. Independent Living Centers <u>www.ilru.org/projects/cil-net/cil-center-and-association-directory</u>

2. American Job Centers

www.careeronestop.org/localhelp/americanjobcenters/find-american-job-centers.aspx

3. Ability One <a href="https://www.abilityone.gov/abilityone\_network/employment.html">www.abilityone.gov/abilityone\_network/employment.html</a>

- 4. Ticket to Work <a href="https://choosework.ssa.gov">https://choosework.ssa.gov</a>
- 5. Goodwill Industries International <u>www.goodwill.org/jobs-training</u>
- 6. The ARC
- 7. EARN



#### Assistive Devices

- Mobility Aids
- Grab Bars, Ramps, Wider Doors
- Ergonomic Keyboards/Mouse
- Screen Readers and Magnifiers
- Pencil Grips
- Voice recognition software
- Screen clips, page turners, book holders
- Microphone/Telephone Headsets
- Smart Home Assistants
- Environmental Control Devices
- Emergency Response System
- Cleaning Robot/Roomba
- Adaptive Switches
- Software (Mouse4All)
- Smart Watches



#### What about those odd jobs?

- Hand tools such as hammers, wrenches, screwdrivers and tire gauges now available. Some even have voice output.
- Outdoor mobility aids designed for rugged terrain essential in agricultural or nature setting.
- Lift and hand control modifications are now common for people with lower limb disabilities.



## Important Things to Remember When Considering Employment

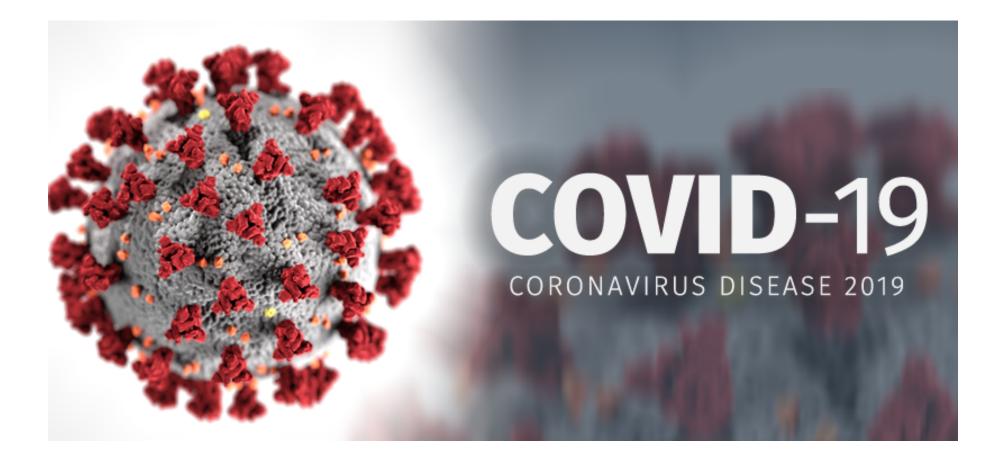
- Transportation
  - Steering Wheel Modifications
  - Hand Controls (Wheel, Joystick)
  - Lifts and Hoists
- Job Descriptions
- Work Environment
- Become an Expert
- Be Honest with Employer
- Know When to Ask for Assistance



## Other Things to Consider in Making the Tough Choice



- 64% of people who apply for benefits get rejected at the beginning of the application process.
- More than 85% of applicants are rejected when they file for reconsideration, according to disability appeals council statistics.
- Kansas has the highest approval rating 69.7%, followed by New Hampshire 66.1%, Wyoming 60.3%, Alaska 59.9%, Nebraska 57.4%.
- Oklahoma has the lowest approval rating 33.4%, followed by Arizona 37.1%, Mississippi 38.5%, Texas 39.0% and Florida 39.1%.
- Average time of consideration for SSDI benefits 12+ months
- Health Coverage



Alabama; Arizona; Arkansas; Georgia; Idaho; Iowa; Mississippi; Missouri; Montana; North Dakota; Ohio; South Carolina; South Dakota; Tennessee; Utah; Wyoming.





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